

课后答案网 您最真诚的朋友



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- 1) accent 2) turn against 3) a coin 4) takes his time 5) fate 6) confirmed  
7) witness 8) subsequent 9) stands a chance 10) trial

- 1) belief 2) brilliant 3) employment 4) has saved up 5) stood a chance 6) were awarded  
7) Presumably 8) conducted 9) casual 10) around (which student life) revolves

- 1) Joe wrote to say that he had to put off his visit because of his illness.  
2) Despite the noise, they went on working as if nothing were happening.  
3) Traffic was held up for several hours by the accident.  
4) Called (up) on to speak at the meeting, I couldn't very well refuse.  
5) Mrs. Stevenson looked in the cupboard and found there was not a single lump of sugar left.  
6) It was the rumor that turned Joe against his twin brother.  
7) We wondered how Sara was getting on in her new job.  
8) Although Anne agreed with me on most points, there was one on which she was unwilling to give in.  
9) Visitors could photograph almost anything here without having to ask for permission.  
10) Whether we make an excursion or stay home will depend on tomorrow's weather.

- 1) uncertain, unafraid, unacceptable, unfamiliar, unequal;  
2) unanswered, unattached, unknown, undecided, unexpected;  
3) unhappily, unskillfully, unconsciously, unnecessarily, uncomfortably;  
4) unsay, undress, untie, unload.

- 1) reliable 2) changeable 3) enjoyable 4) exhaustible 5) permissible 6) regrettable  
7) breakable 8) imaginable 9) workable 10) applicable

- 1) countercharge 2) counterattack 3) counterpart 4) counteract 5) countermeasures  
6) Counterculturists

- 1) Liz sang perfectly in the town hall yesterday afternoon.  
2) I saw your brother and his girlfriend walking arm in arm in the park the other day.  
3) It began to blow quite hard before midnight.  
4) They moved the piano into another room upstairs last evening.  
5) Come to my office at ten o'clock.  
6) I was still living alone at home at the time.  
7) Believe it or not, I ran into your cousin in a shop in New York three weeks ago.  
8) The old couple were sitting quite happily in the garden at this time yesterday.

- 1) It turned out that his methods didn't work at all.  
2) It turned out that the necklace was not made of diamond, but of glass.  
3) It turned out that the "lost" money had been in the safe all the time!  
4) It turned out that the experiment was much more difficult than they had supposed.  
5) It has turned out that your nephew is the most suitable person for the job.  
6) To his surprise, it turned out that the fashionable young lady he spoke to was a pickpocket.

- 1) Given his age, it was indeed ~~surprised~~ that he had done so much in so short a time.
- 2) Given that they are fresh from university, the young people have done a good job.
- 3) Given that X equals ten, X minus four is six.
- 4) Given good health, he can finish the work in a couple of weeks.
- 5) Given enough manpower and financial support, the goal can certainly be attained.
- 6) Given the chance, Paul might make it.

- 1) Fate 2) trial 3) guilty 4) couple of 5) conduct 6) wandering 7) casual 8) confirm
- 9) temporary 10) brilliant 11) stand a chance 12) employment 13) turn against

- 1) into 2) at 3) Before 4) car 5) station 6) confirmed 7) injured 8) drunk 9) jail 10) charged
- 11) court 12) dismissed 13) but 14) fine 15) where 16) killing 17) from 18) up 19) fine
- 20) free 21) not 22) who 23) drunken/drunks 24) or 25) received 26) such 27) why 28) injured

#### 翻译

- 1) 发言人 (spokesman) 明确表示总统在任何情况下都不会取消 (cancel) 这次旅行。  
The spokesman made it clear that the President would not cancel the trip under any circumstances.
- 2) 杰克对书架上那些书一本也不了解, 所以他的选择是很随意的。  
Jack didn't know anything about any of the books on the bookshelf, so his choice was quite arbitrary.
- 3) 随后发生的那些事件再次证明了我的猜疑 (suspicions) 是对的。(confirm)  
The subsequent events confirmed my suspicions once again.
- 4) 我认为我们应该鼓励中学生在暑假找临时工作。  
I think we should encourage high school students to find temporary jobs / employment during their summer holidays.
- 5) 令我们吃惊的是, 这位常被赞为十分正直的州长 (governor) 竟然是个贪官 (corrupt official)。  
To our surprise, the governor who had often been praised for his honesty turned out to be a corrupt official.
- 6) 少数工人得到提升 (be promoted), 与此同时却有数百名工人被解雇。  
A few workers were promoted, but meanwhile hundreds of workers were dismissed.
- 7) 如果有机会, 约翰也许已成为一位杰出的画家了。(given)  
Given the chance, John might have become an outstanding painter.
- 8) 数小时后, 有人看见那个男孩在林子里瞎转。  
Several hours later, the boy was found wandering around in the woods.

大学英语精读第三版(上海外语教育出版社 董亚芬主编)第三册 Book3 Unit2 答案

- 1) fruitful 2) evolution 3) limitations 4) versions 5) Despite 6) intends 7) In short
- 8) access 9) nowhere 10) super 11) messy 12) online

- 1) despite 2) contracting 3) data 4) intended 5) (his) limitations 6) fruitful
- 7) uncovered 8) definitely 9) view 10) milder 11) notable 12) quest

- 1) think up 2) bring up 3) took out 4) setting back 5) gives off 6) springing up
- 7) came to 8) lit up 9) made for 10) left behind

1)loving2)man3)saving4)record5)cutting6)fact7)raising8)tone

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- 1)the youngest in his family2)the cheapest here3)The smallest4)the most dangerous  
5)the deaf and the blind6)All the sick and the wounded  
7)the employed and the unemployed8)happy people  
9)the young10)Intelligent people

- 1) Martin was about to go to bed when there was a knock at the door.  
2) The travelers were about to cross the river when a storm broke.  
3) The film was about to start when cries of "Fire" were heard.  
4) I was about to write to Aunt Sophia when she came to visit us.  
5) Jenny was about to leave when Mark arrived so she stayed a little longer.

- 1) An officer is meant to set a good example to his men.  
2) The diagram is meant to explain how the machine works.  
3) Examinees are meant to write their names at the top of the paper.  
4) Parents are meant to love all their children equally.  
5) This experiment is meant to test a new theory recently proposed by some American scientists.

- 1) Despite2) data3) download4) web5) limitations6) fruitful7) uncover8) evolution  
9) notable10) view11) In short12) thinking up

- 1) Asking2) their3) had4) no5) could6) way7) imagine8) instead9) what10) If  
11) encourage12) child13) follow14) do15) deal/cope16) same17) when18) as  
19) creative20) to

## VII. Dictation

One of the ways you can encourage children to be creative is to talk things over rather than to give instructions or make a model when they ask for help. If you show a child how to draw a flower or a person, they will try to draw one just like yours. This can be frustrating because no matter how hard children try, their pictures will not be as "good" as yours because they do not have the skill that you have. Chances are that children will compare the two pictures and not be happy with their own. They may even decide not to try. Be creative yourself and think of ways to encourage children's creativity.

## IX. Translation 翻译

迅速方便地获得信息很重要,但学会以新的方式看信息甚至更为重要。医学上一次重大突破也许能说明这一观点。科学家本想寻找一种治天花的特效药,但他们没有成功。英国医生爱德华·詹纳放弃寻找特效药,而是通过找到一种预防天花的办法征服了这一疾病。显然,是创造性思维使他的工作获得巨大收获。总之,记住下面这句话肯定大有裨益:有多种方法可以用来看待你下载的大量资料。

It is important to have easy and quick access to information, but it is even more important to learn to look at / view information in new ways. A major medical breakthrough may illustrate the point. Scientists had intended to find a cure for smallpox, but they got nowhere. Edward Jenner, a British physician, abandoned the quest for a cure and conquered the disease by finding a way to prevent it. Obviously, it was creative thinking that led to his fruitful work. In short, it definitely pays to keep



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大学英语精读第三版(上海外语教育出版社 董亚芬主编)第三册 Book3 Unit3 答案

1) urban2) analysis3) keep a diary4) pace5) technological6) catch his breath  
7) intuition8) convince9) Civil10) was/has been renovated

1) took (detailed) notes2) switched3) energetic4) stimulated5) built on/is built on  
6) renovate7) learned (man)8) compelled9) distributed10) repay

1) switch to2) has set up3) kept on4) leave out5) called on6) send off7) stayed up8) found out

1) dictatorship2) professorship3) sportsmanship4) scholarship5) martyrdom6) readership  
7) leadership8) officialdom9) partnership10) hardship11) boredom12) workmanship

1) the point2) points3) There is no point in4) What's the point of5) The point6) a point

1) I didn't leave college because I was tired of learning.  
2) We didn't set up the corporation merely because we wanted to make profits.  
3) John didn't marry Alice because she was rich, or because she was pretty.  
4) He didn't join the Confederate army because he stood for slavery.  
5) The police didn't arrest him because he had really committed any crime, or because he was an escaped prisoner.

1) We all left the meeting convinced that the project was feasible.  
2) Peter got home tired out from the three-month-long journey to the Antarctic.  
3) They went hunting for hours, but they returned empty-handed.  
4) He entered the office still annoyed by the way she had spoken to him.

1) himself in the ward of a hospital  
2) themselves surrounded by enemy forces  
3) themselves reading it with fresh eyes  
4) himself tailed by a man in black  
5) myself doubting my own judgment  
6) ourselves in a large valley

1) analysis2) professions3) energetic4) catch his breath5) staying up6) convinced  
7) stimulating8) administrative9) switch10) pace11) reflection12) spark13) repaying

1)you2)or3)wonder4)parent5)of6)help7)on8)how9)telling10)treat11)when12)and  
13)criticize14)with15)response16)you17)class18)not19)realize/understand20)Because  
21)specialized22)about23)know24)well25)too26)what27)different28)from29)behavior

翻译

1) 许多美国大学生申请政府贷款交付学费。

2) 除阅读材料外, 使用电影和多媒体 (multimedia) 会激发学生学习的兴趣。

Besides reading materials, the use of films and multimedia can stimulate students' interest in a subject.

3) 这位律师试图说服陪审团 (jury) 他的当事人 (client) 是无辜的。 (convince sb. of)

The attorney / lawyer tried to convince the jury of his client's innocence.

4) 提问常常会引发创造的火花。

Asking questions often generates the spark of creativity.

5) 我已经把我的简历 (résumé) 寄往几家公司, 但尚未收到回复。

I have sent off my résumé to several corporations, but haven't yet received a reply.

6) 她的结论是建立在当前国际情况进行了认真的分析的基础上的。

Her conclusion is built / based on a careful analysis of current international affairs.

7) 我们满怀期望地来参加会议, 离开时却大失所望。

We came to the meeting full of expectations, yet we left very disappointed.

8) 暂时他只得接受了一份给一家化妆品公司发促销传单的活儿。

At the moment he has to take the job of distributing leaflets to promote products for a cosmetic company.

大学英语精读第三版(上海外语教育出版社 董亚萍主编)第三册 Book3 Unit4 答案

1) junior 2) junk 3) winds 4) physical 5) handicap 6) Click 7) decayed 8) interpreted 9) leaning

10) limb 11) twisted 12) relationship 13) surrounded 14) at least 15) in hopes of

1) covering 2) runs 3) affect 4) dotted with 5) Elaborate 6) fancy 7) grabbed 8) maximum

9) per 10) spotted 11) strained 12) caught her eye 13) sort of

1) add to 2) curled up 3) bring back 4) called up 5) grow up 6) came up with 7) work out

8) was singled out 9) take apart

1) statistician 2) politics 3) Venusian 4) Mars 5) magician 6) library 7) civil 8) technician 9) comedian

10) Christian 11) Russia 12) Asia 13) Australia 14) Confucius 15) electrician 16) music 17) vegetable 18) guard

1) taxpayers' money 2) playgoers 3) Young songwriters 4) babysitters 5) housekeepers 6) sunbather

7) wheelchair 8) driveway

1) that little progress has been made

2) is doing a little better this season

3) a little earlier than scheduled

4) Little did he realize

5) said little about her work experience

6) little imagined then

7) slow down a little

8) have little contact with the outside world

1) Nigel's novel was not as well received as he had hoped.

2) He ran as hard as he could in hopes of breaking his record for the five miles.

3) Some of the power stations have significantly failed to operate as efficiently as people have

- 4) The aging body does not absorb and distribute food as efficiently as it used to do.  
5) The British welfare system did not assist the genuinely needy groups as effectively as did some systems prevailing elsewhere.

- 1) But why don't you pluck up the courage to do what you've always wanted to?  
2) He will help you prepare what you need to say.  
3) What is true for general histories also applies to surveys of more limited periods.  
4) I have noticed that what are commonly called warm colors is not necessary to produce the impression of warmth in landscape.  
5) These travel books entertain readers with accounts of what travelers have seen.

- 1) Every time I see you you're even lovelier than I remember.  
2) Every time it's sunny I enjoy driving.  
3) Every time the child completes a specified desirable behavior it will earn a toy.  
4) My ankle hurts every time I put my foot to the ground.  
5) Every time I sat down I went to sleep.

- 1) affected 2) physical 3) interpret 4) spot 5) handicap 6) fastened 7) maximum  
8) per 9) extensively 10) Straining 11) surrounded

- 1) up 2) wherever 3) for 4) the 5) taught 6) before 7) being 8) than 9) who 10) where 11) still/even  
12) with 13) told 14) and 15) Yet 16) sounded 17) to 18) straight 19) With 20) how

## VII. Dictation

Baseball is America's national sport, played mainly by men. It developed in the mid 19th century from the British games of rounders and cricket. Baseball is also popular in Japan and several Latin American countries, and has been an Olympic sport since in 1972. Softball is similar but uses a large, softer ball and is popular with women. Many Americans play baseball for fun because players do not have to be strong like football players or tall like basketball players. Some people think baseball is too slow, but the team managers often change their players and plans during the game, and there are many exciting plays. Many American families enjoy going to a Sunday afternoon double-header, that is, two games between the same two teams in one day.

## 翻译

你能想像一个身体严重残疾的妇女独自经营一个网站并且像一个专业的体育记者一样详细报道洛杉矶道奇队吗?如果我没有亲眼见到她蜷曲在轮椅里,用固定在头上的一根棍子敲击键盘打出她的评论,我是绝不会相信的。我长途驱车希望揭露一个精心策划的骗局,但是,看着她在黑暗的棚屋里添写她的报道,我知道我发现了一个真正的赢家。她对棒球的热情和她对球员的信赖使我回到了积极的态度。

Could you imagine a woman with a severe physical handicap running a website on her own and covering the Los Angeles Dodgers as extensively as a professional sportswriter? I would never believe it if I had not seen her with my own eyes, curled up in a wheelchair, typing her comments by hitting the key with a pointer fastened to her head. I had driven a long way in hopes of uncovering an elaborate hoax, but watching her strain in the gloom of her shanty to add to her story, I knew I had found a true winner. Her enthusiasm for the game and her trust in the athletes brought me back to a



1)issue2)helpless3)correspondence4)flipped5)wacked6)had to myself7)on guard  
8)tension9)tucked10)session

1)frantic2)qualified3)assume4)at work5)index6)stand in your way  
7)tucked8)catch on (to it)9)enrolled him10)recall

1)had run out2)catch on3)helping out4)sent away for5)were thinking about  
6)hold back7)has go ahead8)Reaching out9)is going on

1) scientist2) organist3)tourist4)machinist5)botanist6)pragmatist7)realist8)psychologist

1) breakfast+ lunch2) medical+ care3) communications+ satellite4) news+ broadcast  
5) Europe+ Asia6) smoke+ fog7) helicopter+ airport8) television+ broadcast

1)at2)with3)on4)with5)to6)on7)of8)to9)in10)to

1) It was not long before everyone came to know him./ It won't be long before everyone comes to know him.  
2) It was not long before the whole country rose up and drove the aggressors from their homeland./ It won't be long before the whole country rises up and drives the aggressors from their homeland.  
3) It was not long before the mechanic had the machine taken apart./ It won't be long before the mechanic has the machine taken apart.  
4) It won't be long before you get used to wearing glasses.  
5) It won't be long before we work out some plan to promote our sales.

1) Nothing serious. Just that I've got a slight headache.  
2) Nothing important. Just that he's a bit upset about losing the game.  
3) It's nothing, really. Just that she didn't do so well in the race as she had expected.  
4) Nothing important. Just that a lit cigarette burnt a hole in her new skirt.  
5) Nothing's the matter with me. Just that these shoes are so tight that they hurt when I walk.

1) recall2) embarrassment3) have all to himself4) frantic5) assumed6) sessions  
7) catch on to8) enrolled9) correspondence10) helpless11) tension12) went on

1)cleaning2)working3)library4)aloud5)In6)about7)familiar8)lives9)before10)much11)had12)when  
13)because14)gave15)of16)considered17)women18)earn19)Only20)like21)softer22)Such

#### 翻译

1) 就能力而言,我肯定他能胜任这件工作。

As far as ability is concerned, I am sure he will qualify for the job.

2) 认为约翰会因为他的失礼(being impolite)而向他们正式道歉,那就错了。

It is wrong to assume that John will formally apologize to them for being impolite.

3) 这一丑闻(scandal)对正在力争赢得大选的工党(the Labour Party)来说,无疑是一件尴尬的事。



This scandal will undoubtedly be an embarrassment to the Labour Party, which is trying hard to win the election.

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4) 我正在努力地写学期论文(term paper), 可是我的妹妹却不断冲进我的房间打扰我。(at work on ...)

I was hard at work on a term paper, but my baby sister kept interrupting me by bursting into my room.

5) 我问了她数次, 可她拒绝回答我的问题。

I asked her several times, but she refused to respond to my question.

6) 在西方, 人们常常邮购商品, 这可以节省许多时间。

In the West, people often send away for mail-order goods, which can save a lot of time.

7) 抱歉, 时间不多了, 我建议我们跳到最后一章。

Sorry time is running out; I suggest we skip to the last chapter.

8) 既然你决心尽快完成硕士课程(master's program), 那就别让你的社交生活(social life)妨碍你的学习。

Since you have set your mind to finishing your master's program as soon as possible, don't let your social life stand in the way of your studies.

大学英语精读第三版(上海外语教育出版社, 查亚芬主编)第三册 Book3 Unit6 答案

1) prescribed 2) shiver 3) scattered 4) acid 5) slide 6) slipped 7) flushed 8) poised  
9) take it easy 10) varnishing 11) slack 12) epidemic

1) flushed 2) keep from 3) gaze 4) icy 5) commenced 6) shiver 7) hold tight onto themselves  
8) scattered 9) out of sight 10) overcome

1) brought down 2) wrote down 3) is going on 4) hold onto 5) look up 6) woke up 7) keep from  
8) worry about

1) The story of his adventures makes good reading.  
2) We've made 80 miles since noon.  
3) George makes \$250 a week.  
4) I make the distance 12 miles.  
5) If you work hard you'll make a good engineer.  
6) Twelve inches make one foot.  
7) One swallow does not make a summer.  
8) That event made the headlines in all the big newspapers.

1) three tenths 2) two thirds 3) a / one quarter 4) three quarters 5) four ninths 6) four fifths

1) thermochemistry: the branch of chemistry dealing with the relations between chemical action and heat

2) thermodynamics: the branch of physics that deals with the relations between heat and other forms of energy or work, and the conversion of one into the other

3) thermoelectron: a negatively charged particle given off by a heated body

4) thermology: the science of heat

5) thermomagnetic: of or having to do with the effect of heat as modifying the magnetic properties of bodies.

7) thermonuclear : of or having to do with the fusion of atoms through very high temperature

8) thermotherapy: therapy in which heat is used  
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2. Given the meaning of the following words formed with kilo-(one thousand) and mini-(one thousandth of a unit)

略

1) I'd rather not talk about it 2) I'd rather you didn't 3) I'd rather you went back there now

4) 'd rather have a quiet night in front of the TV 5) I would rather go early

6) 'd rather you didn't smoke in our office

1) I knocked several times before an elderly lady answered the door.

2) Marcus practised three long years before he made the school boxing team.

3) We waited five hours before the runway was cleared of heavy snow and made ready for takeoff.

4) It will be five years before we meet again.

5) He sent in three applications before he obtained permission to set up an experimental workshop.

6) It will be months before he is fit for work.

1) The point under discussion is of vital importance.

2) I wish I could be of help.

3) This discovery would be of great significance to the study of the subject.

4) I think her advice is of no value to us.

5) This dictionary is of little use to beginners of English.

1) prescribed 2) bring down 3) overcome 4) gazed 5) miserable 6) shiver 7) flush 8) detached from

9) keep from 10) slid 11) take it easy

1) house 2) floor 3) opened 4) out 5) smoke 6) as 7) instead 8) thicker 9) around 10) my 11) But 12) fell 13) felt

14) from 15) and 16) wood 17) in 18) When 19) surprise 20) gathered 21) in 22) crowd 23) out 24) saved

翻译

1) 装了(fitted with) 假肢(artificial leg), 他起初走路走不稳, 但经过锻炼他的步子(step) 稳了。  
Fitted with the artificial leg, he walked unsteadily / shakily at first, but with practice his steps became steady.

2) 医生说我得重感冒, 给我开了四种药, 三种是药片, 饭后服, 另一种是药水 (liquid), 睡前服。

The doctor said I had caught a severe cold and she prescribed me four different medicines. Three of them are pills to be taken after meals and the other is liquid to be drunk before going to bed.

3) 我妹妹的爱犬被人偷走后, 她心里难受了好几个星期。

My sister felt miserable for weeks after she had her pet dog stolen.

4) 汽车早已开走看不见了, 珍妮 (Jenny) 还站在大门口凝视着路的尽头。

Jenny was still standing at the gate gazing at the end of the road long after the car was out of sight.

5) 就我所知, 他们相互感情上疏远已有一些时间了。

As far as I know, they have been emotionally detached from each other for some time.

6) 一般来说, 通过增加供给或减少需求可以降低物价。

- 1) accommodate2) aggressive3) bleed4) shelter5) had bruised6) stuff7) was identified  
8) will make a difference9) in the way of10) did hold it against11) blasting12) aside  
13) pitch14) or else15) greedy16) gesture17) pooled18) portable

- 1) abridge2) afterwards3) Have (they) figured out4) deserves5) in the midst of6) overtake  
7) stuff8) identify9) broke up10) underneath11) departs12) vehicle13) meant business14) or else

- 1) pick out2) headed for3) took up4) piled up5) broke down6) call off7) fit in8) came up  
9) went off10) goes on

- 1) true2) store3) deep4) break5) grow6) marry7) long8) pass9) young10) short

- 1) 半熟练的; 半熟练工的 2) 一氧化物 3) 一月两次的; 两月一次的 4) 半圆形  
5) 单音节词 6) 双边的 7) 半导体 8) 单语的 9) 双语的

- 1) Usually I'd advise you to wait, but in the present situation I think it's best to act without delay.  
2) We need a list of names of all those present at the scene of the accident.  
3) It is said that free trade will benefit all concerned.  
4) Concerned parents have complained about the dangerous playground.  
5) The police arrested the driver responsible for the deaths of two schoolboys in a road accident.  
6) Let's be calm about the situation and try to act like responsible adults.  
7) He could not fully understand involved scholarly lectures in English.  
8) We never managed to get anything done, simply because of the large number of people involved.  
9) My parents live in the suburbs, not in Boston proper.  
10) We didn't have the proper tools to do the job right.

- 1) We won't support them for the reason that they are in the wrong.  
2) We now charge more for the reason that prices have kept rising.  
3) The maid decided to quit for the reason that she couldn't put up with her mistress any longer.  
4) We want to change the plan for the reason that we have had difficulty in obtaining materials.  
5) She took the name George Eliot for the reason that women of her day were not supposed to be novelists.

- 1) He will get it repaired the minute he is free.  
2) Please ring me up the minute you get the result of the experiment.  
3) He rushed to the spot the minute he heard of the road accident.  
4) She knew he wasn't English the minute he began to speak.  
5) She ran out to meet him the minute she saw him coming.

- 1) figure out2) shelter3) heading for4) break down5) piled up6) hold against7) born of  
8) scared9) underneath10) aggressive11) greedy

- 1) what2) of3) broadcast4) be5) out6) with7) stations8) were9) calls10) sought11) what12) where13) students  
14) told15) reported16) grew17) in18) no19) which20) if21) from22) earth23) but24) of25) fact



## 翻译

1) 像平常一样, 他在开始洗漱 (get washed) 前, 将收音机调至早晨七点的新闻广播。

As usual, he tuned his radio for the 7 a.m. news broadcast before he began to get washed.

2) 有许多文件要签, 但紧急的只有这份合同。

There are a lot of papers to sign, but the only urgent one is this contract.

3) 在该市, 因吸毒 (drug abuse) 和赌博 (gambling) 而引发的罪行在发展, 当地政府似乎找不出对付这一问题的办法。

In that city crime born of drug abuse and gambling is on the rise, and the local government seems unable to figure out a way to cope with it.

4) 在那些日子里, 我能弄到什么就看什么, 只要是用英文写的。(get one's hands on)

In those days I would read everything I could get my hands on so / as long as it was written in English.

5) 我敢肯定那座楼在空袭 (air raid) 中一定被完全炸毁了。

I bet the building must have been completely destroyed in the air raid.

6) 她被这突如其来的打击 (unexpected blow) 吓得好几分钟讲不出一句话来。

She was so scared by the unexpected blow that she could not speak a word for several minutes.

7) 幸好惊慌中她抓住了他的大衣, 否则她会从栏杆上掉下去。

Lucky enough she grabbed hold of his overcoat in panic, otherwise she would have fallen over the rail.

大学英语精读第三版(上海外语教育出版社 董亚芬主编)第三册 Book3 Unit8 答案

1)neglects2)attain3)will interfere with4)hostile5)shaped6)projecting7)appropriately  
8)creative9)will contribute to10)span11)remarkable12)vision13)soared14)supposedly

1)picture2)appropriately3)go about4)amount to5)achievement6)benefit7)growth  
8)Due to9)no substitute for10)neglected brushing11)tense

1) go about2) dream of3) set aside4) amount to5) interfere with6) have gone beyond7) had contributed to/ had contributed richly to8) reacted to/ will react to9) was getting along with10) lies in

1) sunbathe2) shop-lift3) air-drop4) heat treat5) baby-sit6) mass-produce7) sleepwalk8) typewrite

1)covered2)made3)good4)cutting5)minded6)willed7)day8)minute9)class10)out11)built12)matter  
13)forgotten14)well

1) affect my decision2) the effect of the sleeping pills3) had a serious effect on/ seriously affected the growth of crops4) will affect/ have an effect on his eyesight5) was affected by the rain6) didn't have any effect7) effect a complete change8) had an almost immediate effect on/ almost immediately affected his thinking

1) Give us the tools and we will finish the job in two days.

2) Turn over the page and you will see what I mean.

3) Think of the difficulties that face us, and you will realize why progress is slow.



5) Follow my instructions and you won't get lost.

6) Take a ten- or fifteen-minute vacation into the realm of the imagination each day, and you will probably add much to the excitement and enjoyment of your life.

1) My brother, a young chemist, is conducting experiments in much the same way that his instructor used to do.

2) The Americans spend Christmas Day in much the same way that the Europeans do.

3) Mrs. Lu, born and brought up in France, does cooking in much the same way that the French do.

4) Your nervous system reacts to what you imagine to be true in much the same way that it does to real experiences.

5) English is taught in your country in much the same way that Spanish is taught in ours.

1) hostile 2) interfere with 3) amount to 4) fantasy 5) benefits 6) contribute 7) recommend 8) picture

9) vision 10) supposedly 11) neglect 12) substitute 13) attain

1) open 2) singing 3) window 4) what 5) sitting 6) in 7) say 8) so 9) that 10) not 11) daydreaming 12) same 13) thoughts

翻译

1) 我们不赞成他认为自己应得到特殊待遇的态度。

We didn't like his attitude that he deserved special treatment.

2) 即使你是班上最好的学生之一，要保持成绩也得常常温习功课才行。

Even if you are one of the best students in class, in order to maintain your grades you must review your lessons often.

3) 过去有关太空时代的某些幻想已经成为现实。

Some of the old fantasies about the space age have come true.

4) 情况确实是如此，有些人一生中很早就获得成功，而另一些人则要工作很长时间方能实现自己的目标。

It is true that some people achieve success very early in life, while others must work a long time before attaining their goals.

5) 他坚持认为这次实验的失败主要由于准备不足(inadequate)。

He maintained that the failure of the experiment was largely due to inadequate preparation.

6) 如今研究人员提倡我们应该每天花些时间将自己想要达到的目标投射到心灵的屏幕上。

Researchers now recommend that we take time every day to project our desired goals onto the screen in our minds.

大学英语精读第三版(上海外语教育出版社 董亚芬主编)第三册 Book3 Unit9 答案

1) recruit recruit 2) has thrown herself into 3) reality 4) contrast 5) transport 6) additional 7) make concessions 8) be kept secret/ be kept a secret 9) dissolve 10) theme 11) in honor of 12) overflowed

1) is stuffed/ is often stuffed 2) turn a blind eye to 3) Scarcely 4) handful 5) upset 6) have access to 7) bound for 8) confess 9) made a name for himself 10) swell 11) in tune 12) striking

1) lived through/ had lived through 2) is running out 3) turn out 4) brought back 5) call up 6) for paid 7) think up 8) sent off 9) took in 10) figure out

1)technician2)composer3)survivor4)porter5)waitress6)engineer7)New Yorker8)mountaineer  
9)pianist10)Italian11)tourist12)prisoner13)electrician14)European15)beggar16)investor17)singer  
18)liar

2.Study the following words, and then explain how they are formed, what the commonly shared element is and what it means:

略

- 1) unless they are doing damage
- 2) unless the pay is too low/ if the pay is not too low
- 3) if I didn't have this cold
- 4) unless it rains
- 5) unless there's a plane strike/ a strike at the airport
- 6) unless you're too tired/ if you're not too tired
- 7) unless she changed her mind
- 8) if he doesn't have an accident soon

- 1) Pupils went on the outing as planned despite the rain.
- 2) Despite a thorough search in the mountain, no trace of the missing climber has been found.
- 3) John still managed to eat a huge lunch despite having had a snack less than an hour before.
- 4) Despite repeated assurances that the product is safe, most people have stopped buying it.
- 5) He went to work as usual despite the fact that his doctor had told him to rest.

- 1) Since you're in charge
- 2) Since I've read this novel
- 3) Since the decision has been made
- 4) Since you have learned the rules
- 5) Since I have retired

- 1) These musical instruments were believed to be made in Asia Minor in the fifteenth century.
- 2) Their government is said to be sending two representatives to the regional conference to be held in Bangkok next month.
- 3) The death toll from the earthquake is reported to have risen to five thousand or more
- 4) The blackout in a busy section of the town last night is said to have resulted from a terrorist attack .
- 5) Emma is thought to have made a serious mistake by refusing to reach a compromise with her opponents.

- 1)in contrast2)reality3)Amid4)stage5)threw themselves into6)kept a secret7)additional  
8)instrument9)triumph10)audience11)swelled12)passion13)pay for

- 1)how2)got3)women4)ordered5)an6)who7)had8)these9)said10)from11)with12)hand13)no14)hair  
15)a16)it17)delight18)tears19)At20)there21)later22)found23)on24)still25)lifting26)heads27)alive  
28)full29)contained30)did31)at32)feet33)smoking

The Terezin concentration camp was established by the Nazis in an 18th century fortress in Czechoslovakia on November 24, 1941. More than 150,000 Jews passed through the camp during its four-year existence, which was used as a holding area for eventual murder in Auschwitz. By 1943, rumors began circulating in the international community that the Nazis were exterminating Jews in gas chambers, and that the conditions of the concentration camps did not permit survival. The Nazis rebuilt parts of this camp to serve as a "showpiece" for propaganda purposes. Flowers were planted there. Shops, schools, and a cafe were built. When an investigating commission of the International Red Cross came to visit, they did not see a typical concentration camp. In July 1944 the Nazis made a documentary propaganda film about life in this camp. After the movie was completed, most of the Jewish "actors" were shipped to their death at Auschwitz.

### 翻译

今年三月初的一个美好夜晚，我和我的家人到上海大剧院（Shanghai Grand Theater）看著名的音乐剧（musical）《剧院魅影》（#The Phantom of the Opera#）。爱情是该剧的主题，然而它说的却是一场三角恋爱的故事（a love triangle）。一位名叫克里斯汀（Christine）的年轻的女高音歌唱家引起一个经常戴着面具出没于（haunt）巴黎歌剧院的幽灵的注意，他爱上了她。可是，克里斯汀的一位从前童年的朋友，如今是一位年轻而又富有的美男子也爱上了她。剧情围绕他们三人展开。他们的演唱和演技都非常好，他们演出时充满奇感，同时，合唱部分也很和谐。自始至终，演出就像放在我们面前的佳肴，那绝对是一种享受。演出在观众雷鸣般的掌声中结束。

该音乐剧于1986年首次上演，其原创人员（creative team）几乎一夜成名。迄今该剧已在全球22个国家对一亿多人演出过。这确实是一次巨大的胜利。

One beautiful evening in early March this year my family and I went to see the famous musical "The Phantom of the Opera" at the Shanghai Grand Theater. Love is its theme; yet love in a love triangle. A young soprano named Christine attracts the attention of the phantom who, always wearing a mask, haunts the Paris Opera House, and he falls in love with her. However, Christine's former childhood friend, now a handsome, wealthy young man, loves her, too. The plot unfolds around the three of them. The singing and acting were superb; all performed with passion while the chorus parts were done perfectly in tune. From beginning to end the performance was like a delicious banquet spread out / delicious food put in front of us. It was sheer joy, ending amid the thunderous applause of the audience. This musical was first staged in 1986 and its creative team made a name for itself almost overnight. It has so far played to over 100 million people in 22 countries around the world, a tremendous triumph indeed.

大学英语精读第三版(上海外语教育出版社 董亚芬主编)第三册 Book3 Unit10 答案

1)i)2)g3)e4)b5)c6)j7)a8)f9)h10)d

1) impressive2) have been embodied/ were embodied3) cycle4) likewise5) characteristic6) accelerate  
7) available8) misleading9) surroundings10) peak11) symbol12) votes13) outdated14) mere  
15) fantastic

1) account2) generate3) accelerate4) exceed5) fed on6) put to work7) classic8) available9) shortened  
10) fantastic

1) keep up with2) feed on3) be carried out4) go by5) conjures up6) step up7) point out8) consists of  
9) labored alone



1) modernize2) revolutionize3) sympathize4) criticize5) is characterized6) is symbolized  
7) specialize8) summarize

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1) archeology/ achaeology2) the study of human society3) the study of life4) psychology  
5) the study of the future

1) technology2) techniques3) technique4) technology5) technique6) technology

1) So absurd was his manner that everyone stared at him.  
2) So strong was his position in the Liberal Party that he had no need to make any speeches to win the nomination.  
3) So forcefully did he speak at the meeting that everyone present was convinced.  
4) So isolated was John that no one said a word in his favor.  
5) So hard did he work that he obtained his Ph.D. degree one year ahead of schedule.  
6) So brilliant was his satire that even his victims laughed at it.

1) The small town consumed 50,000 pints of milk in 1975 and 150,000 pints of milk in 1985. The town's consumption of milk in 1985 was three times that of 1975.  
2) The small town consumed 5,000 kg. of fish in 1975. In 1985, the town's fish consumption reached 6,000 kg., a 20% increase in ten years.  
3) The town's egg consumption in 1975 was 12,000 kg. and in 1985 it reached 60,000 kg. In ten years, egg consumption in the town increased five times.  
4) In 1975 the small town consumed 600 tons of vegetables, and in 1985 it consumed 900 tons. In ten years, the town's vegetable consumption increased by 50 per cent.  
5) The fruit consumption in the small town was 8 tons in 1975 and 48 tons in 1985. It increased six times over a period of ten years.  
6) In 1975 the town consumed 4,000 gallons of beer. In 1985, beer consumption was raised to 40,000 gallons, a tenfold increase.

1) She looks pretty, whether she wears blue or pink.  
2) He is always cheerful whether (he is) sick or well.  
3) This is the boxer's last fight whether he wins or loses.  
4) You'll have to face the consequences whether you like it or not.  
5) Whether he approves or disapproves, we will go on with the experiment.

1) feeds on2) accelerating3) characteristics4) advanced5) fantastic6) put to work7) Likewise  
8) shortened9) generates10) conjure up11) exceed12) impressive

1) often2) with3) without4) there5) change6) however7) since8) nothing9) at10) the11) about12) all  
13) what14) from15) of16) present17) people18) so19) its20) Even21) accelerating22) into23) own

翻译

1) 事实上, 对于这次海难 (shipwreck) 报纸上的说法不一。  
In fact, there are different accounts of the shipwreck in the newspapers.  
2) 据说这一地区早在两千年前农业就很先进。



3) 瞧他是如何操作这机器的, 然后就照着做。

Watch how he operates the machine and then do likewise.

4) 孔繁森体现了一位共产党人的全部优秀品质。

Kong Fansen embodies all the fine qualities of a communist.

5) 在那些国家的职业妇女中, 有三十多岁才生育的趋势。

Among the professional women in these countries, there is a trend towards having children in their thirties.

6) 圣诞节和元旦相隔一周时间。

There is an interval of a week between Christmas and New Year's Day.

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## Unit 1

## Section A. The Expensive Fantasy of Lord Williams

## Part .II

1. Because this is a title bought with stolen money. The guy's real name is Anthony Williams.
2. It's small, with a population of only 320.
3. No. He looks like a Scottish noble, soft-spoken and wealthy.
4. The truth is that the man with endless money and a friendly manner was not a lord at all but a government employee living out a fantasy that he was a Scottish noble and paying for it by stealing funds from Scottish Yard.
5. He stole more than eight million pounds over eight years and poured about five million pounds into the village.
6. Most of the stolen money was supposed to be used to pay spies and conduct secret activities against the Irish Republican Army.
7. He used the money to buy an estate, a beautiful home, and a dozen noble titles. But most of all, he sunk his dishonest gains into the village, buying multiple cottages, a pub and a run-down hotel and turning them into very good looking places.
8. His bank deposits were so large that they were noticed by the bank's management. The bank then notified the police, who discovered that the criminal was one of their own.
9. Because in the eyes of some villagers, Williams is a helper, pouring most of his stolen money into the village and giving jobs to 43 people.
10. He said in an interview after he was arrested: "I discovered this bloody huge amount of money. I went from the need to pay off a few debts to what can only be described as greed. There is no way to justify it."

## Part III

1. suspicion
2. restored
3. considerate
4. inherited
5. furnish
6. justify
7. substantial
8. fantastic

## Part IV

1. To his embarrassment he discovered
2. like that
3. strike deals with
4. live it out
5. falls upon dark days
6. nothing but
7. captured the heart of the little boy with

8. raise a glass to

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Part V

1. economy
2. business
3. campaign
4. poll
5. survey
6. research
7. lessons
8. study

Part VI

1. well-advised (明智的)
2. narrow-minded (心胸狭窄的)
3. wide-eyed (眼睛睁大的)
4. soft-spoken (说话温和的)
5. big-headed (妄自尊大的)
6. single-minded (专心致志的)
7. well-meant (用意良好的)
8. quick-tempered (易怒的)

Part VII

1. air-conditioned
2. handmade
3. thunder-struck
4. heart-felt
5. data-based
6. self-employed
7. custom-built
8. weather-beaten

Part VIII

1. Well-meant as it was, the decision spoiled the peace talk in the Middle East.
2. Hard as he tried, he failed to deceive the police commissioner in London in the end.
3. Poor as he was, she gave up the idea to marry him.
4. Friendly as he may seem, I won't regard him as considerate.
5. Suspicious as she was of him, she never came to the idea that the wealthy, soft-spoken, well-mannered man was a criminal.

Part IX

1. Now (that) you have studied the above models and understood the meaning and usage of the expression "now that", you know how to do the following exercises.
2. Now (that) I've heard the music, I understand why you like it.

- Now that the hotel is fully restored, many travelers like to stay in it.
- Now that the criminal has turned out to be one of his own, the London police commissioner publicly apologized for poorly supervising his department.
- Now that you have got an MA degree, you are qualified for a PhD program.

#### Part X

- My thanks go to those who still stuck by me when I fell upon dark days.
- Now that he has published a popular novel which earns him a large amount of money, he is able to buy a new house and a car.
- The police said that their suspicions were aroused because the girl had other marks on her body.
- How can you talk to her like that? She is the one who brought you up and helped you finish school.
- Hard as the road for these students after school will be, their prospects are bright.
- In order to have enough money to run the business, he sold his newly-bought house at auction even at a substantial loss.
- He is fully justified in criticizing the police commissioner for poorly supervising his department.
- These ancient buildings which are under protection have been restored beautifully to attract foreigners.

#### Part XI, p. 13

- 周六晚，在“牢骚酒吧”，村民依旧乐意向“威廉斯勋爵”祝酒，尽管这个头衔现在只能引来阵阵笑声。
- 这个美丽的村庄坐落在苏格兰山区中，有一些村民说，他们从来不很了解安东尼—威廉斯。这位有钱的贵族说话和气，1986 年和他穿着入时的妻子一同来到这里。
- 威廉斯先生买下了一笔又一笔的房产，给小村注入大量的现金，一手令它焕发了生机。
- 可是谁也没有料到这个事实：这个财源滚滚、举止友好的人并非什么勋爵，而是一名政府公务员。
- 威廉斯先生自 1959 年起效力于伦敦警署，官至财务部副主管，年薪 65,000 英镑。大约两周前，后悔不已的他在法庭受审，被判监禁七年半。
- 但是最主要的，是他将不法收入投进了这座山村，精致的石屋农舍，茵茵的村中绿地，一排排青青的树篱——这一派奇异景色深深地吸引了他。
- 但最主要的，阿市迪先生通过获取银行贷款和与不同的人做交易，仅支付威廉斯先生所欠他们的一部分，最后以大约 50 万英镑的价格，买下了绝大部分房产。
- 是他将年久失修的戈登—阿姆斯旅馆买下并完全改装，将这堆废墟变成了一座华丽的一流宾馆。

#### Section B. The Romantic Life of Secret Agent Albert

##### XVI. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions

1. D      2. A      3. C      4. A      5. D      6. B      7. C      8. D

##### B: Part XVII, p. 26



1. simplified
2. switched
3. standpoint
4. mysterious
5. romantic
6. exceedingly
7. exploits
8. heaved

Part XVIII, p. 26

1. aside
2. for
3. for
4. except
5. with
6. At; towards
7. With
8. behind; on/off
9. about/of

Unit 2

Section A. Iron and the Effects of Exercise

Part II, p. 38

1. The new study suggests that even moderate exercise may lead to reduced iron in the blood of women.
2. She is an associate professor at Purdue University.
3. She may consume additional meat or take iron supplements.
4. Because they have a monthly bleeding.
5. Through a variety of mechanisms. For example, some iron is lost in sweat, and intense endurance exercise is sometimes associated with the bleeding of the digestive system.
6. Three.
7. You are in trouble. Your iron reserves go to zero and you may feel weak, tired and out of breath.
8. People are advised to have a yearly blood test to check blood iron reserves.
9. They are meat, chicken, fish, dates, beans, and some leafy green vegetables.
10. He should avoid drinking coffee or tea with meals.

Part III, p. 38

1. moderate
2. consume
3. typically
4. modified
5. evidence
6. restricted

7. calculate

8. remedy

Part IV, p. 39

1. bounce back

2. summed up

3. up to

4. at risk

5. went to zero

6. goes up

7. out of breath

8. derived from

Part V, p. 39

1. awareness

2. efficiency

3. interaction

4. confidence

5. ability

6. anxiety

7. productivity

8. pressure

Part VI, p. 40

1. appearance

2. utterances

3. attendance

4. hindrance

5. maintenance

6. resistance

7. performance

8. existence

9. occurrence

Part VII, p. 40

1. peace-loving

2. ice-cold

3. time-consuming

4. water-proof

5. waist-deep

6. care-free

Part VIII, p. 41

1. Mr. Howe, my favorite professor, has received a Distinguished Teacher Award.

2. Yesterday I went fishing — something I hadn't done in years.

3. Some women are normally inactive, but then all of a sudden start a program of intense exercise — an action that violates the laws of sports science.

4. Even a brief visit to this modern country with ancient civilization, gives you a deep sense of the roots of our culture.
5. A people of inventors and discoverers, philosophers and soldiers, poets and craftsmen, the ancient Chinese gave the world many of its most useful things.

Part IX, p. 42

1. His homework done, his composition written, Larry decided to go and see the film.
2. The manager sat quietly in the office, (his) eyes closed, waiting for the telephone to ring.
3. The room was in a mess, empty bottles and beer cans (being) everywhere.
4. When I walked in, Grandpa was sitting at the kitchen table, the newspaper spread before him.
5. Diana stood motionless at the end of the diving board, tears streaming down her cheeks.

Part X, p. 42

1. Most people with low iron reserves don't know they have an iron deficiency.
2. It is not sufficient only to check levels of the blood protein that transports oxygen.
3. Men are not safe, especially those who eat little meat and have a high level of physical activity.
4. It's advisable for people in these groups to have a yearly blood test to check blood iron reserves.
5. Iron supplements may produce a feeling of wanting to throw up, and may be poisonous in some cases.
6. The best sources of iron are meat, chicken, fish, dates, beans, and some leafy green vegetables.
7. The reason why people sometimes take iron supplements is that the supplements supplement the small amount that naturally occurs in grains.
8. Cook tomato sauce in an iron pot for three hours, and its iron content increases strikingly.

Section B. Does Exercise Have Unexpected Benefits?

XVI. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions

1. D      2. B      3. D      4. C      5. A      6. C      7. A      8. A

Part XVII, p. 55

1. implied
2. complicated
3. obstacle
4. exhibited
5. possess
6. stems
7. speculate
8. neglected

Part XVIII, p. 56

1. in addition to
2. In response to
3. is associated with
4. in contrast to
5. in the same way that
6. A succession of accidents
7. go through
8. are separated into

Unit 3

Section A. Where Principles Come First

Part Ex. II, p. 69

1. It operates on the principle that if you teach students the merit of such values as truth, courage, integrity, leadership, curiosity and concern, then academic achievement naturally follows.
2. It is famous for its work with troubled youngsters.
3. Because teachers protested the program's demands and the strain associated with more intense work.
4. The community feared the school would attract inner-city minority and troubled students.
5. In the Hyde School, all students are required to take performing arts and sports, and provide a community service. For each course, students get a grade for academic achievement and for "best effort".
6. Parents must agree to accept and demonstrate the school's philosophies and outlook.
7. The biggest obstacle for many parents is to realize their own weaknesses.
8. Faculty evaluations are conducted by the students.

Part III, p. 69

1. cultivate
2. comprehensive
3. controversial
4. suspend
5. strain
6. preliminary
7. conventional
8. reform

Part IV, p. 70

1. His girlfriend's father saw him as a man who could not make a living.
2. The course was cancelled over the students' protests.
3. The problem is so difficult that we cannot work it out without the help of our



teacher.

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4. Children tend to do their utmost when they are encouraged by their parents who are making similar efforts.
5. The new teaching program didn't work well in the school at the outset.
6. I was kind of excited when I received the letter that allowed me an interview.
7. The school is scheduled to open on September 1.
8. They appeared to offer a free lunch, complete with cigars and wine.

Part V, p. 70

1. insights
2. attention
3. recognition
4. entrance
5. control
6. acceptance
7. speed
8. weight

Part VI, p. 71

1. historic
2. atomic
3. Arabic
4. energetic
5. economic
6. heroic

Part VII, p. 71

1. responsibility
2. rapidity
3. elasticity
4. curiosity
5. publicity

Part VIII, p. 72

1. In Britain, as in America, there is a great demand for educational reform.
2. In Greece, as in Italy, people use a lot of olive oil in cooking.
3. As in the Hyde School, values such as courage, integrity, leadership, curiosity and concern are the first, most important lesson in some public inner-city schools in Maryland.
4. In China, as in Japan, a large number of middle school students take supplementary classes in order to get into a famous university.
5. As in the middle of the 1950s, many young people went down to the countryside in the late 1960s and early 1970s.

1. Once you've practiced a bit, you'll find that it's quite easy.
2. Once the meal was finished, the discussion began.
3. Once you show any fear, he will attack you.
4. The decision took about 10 seconds once he'd read a market research study.
5. Once customers come to rely on these systems, they almost never take their business elsewhere.

## Part X, p. 73

1. Our school operates on the principle that moral values and academic achievements are equally important.
2. The new teaching program was suspended last term because the teachers in the department protested its demands and the strain associated with more intense work.
3. We see ourselves as preparing our students for a way of life by cultivating a comprehensive set of principles that can affect all of them.
4. The basis of the Character First idea is that every human being has a unique potential that is based on character, not intelligence or wealth.
5. We were warned by the teacher in the first lesson that students got a grade not only for academic achievement but also for attendance and best effort.
6. Once parents agree in writing to accept and demonstrate the school's philosophies and outlook, the students can gain admission.
7. In the Hyde School greater attention is paid to the establishment of a fruitful relationship with each student while in the traditional high school setting the focus is on the teacher and the material.
8. The school stresses the idea that it is worthwhile for parents to participate in school activities together with their children.

## Part XI, p. 73

1. 该校的创始人约瑟夫·高尔德声称学校的教学计划很成功。海德中学坐落在缅因州巴思市, 每年的学费高达 1.8 万美元, 因其教导问题少年有方而遐迩闻名。
2. 在一堂英语课上, 11 名学生用最后的五分钟展开激烈的讨论, 依照 1-10 的评分标准相互评价他们当天的课堂表现。
3. 为了避免美国中学使用的其他品格培养方案所引发的争议, 高尔德解释说, “全力以赴”这一概念并不是要强迫学生接受某一套道德原则或宗教观念。
4. 家长签约同意每月出席一次区小组会议(共 20 个区小组), 每年去区休养所三天, 每年至少参加三次巴思市的研修班、讨论组和研讨会。
5. 公立学校学生家长的活动计划仍在制定当中。这项工作的困难要大得多, 因为很难使家长们相信自身的参与很有价值。
6. 他很乐观地认为, 一旦家长投入到计划当中, 他们就会成为孩子们日常行为的榜样, 这一点与寄宿学校的学生家长完全不同。
7. 海德中学的办学宗旨是: 如果你向学生传授诸如诚实、勇敢、正直、领导能力、好奇心和关心他人等美德的话, 学生的学习成绩自然就会提高。
8. 我们有几分喜欢这种活力, 但并不是喜欢它不好的一面, 而是要将它转化成好的一面。

Section B. Cultural Differences in Western and Japanese Decision-Making

XVI. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions

1. D      2. A      3. C      4. A      5. B      6. A      7. B      8. A

Part XVII, p. 86

1. extreme
2. analyzed
3. differ
4. negotiation
5. consulted
6. discarded
7. feasible
8. sophisticated

Part XVIII, p. 86

1. in; from
2. on
3. to
4. from
5. From; to
6. between; up
7. to/in
8. in

Unit 4

Section A. Five Famous Symbols of American Culture

Part II, p. 99

1. They are the Statue of Liberty, Barbie dolls, American Gothic, the Buffalo nickel, and Uncle Sam.
2. It was modeled after Bartholdi's mother's face.
3. Her real name was Barbara Handler.
4. Since her introduction in 1959, Barbie has become the universally recognized Queen of the Dolls. The average American girl owns ten Barbie dolls, and two are sold somewhere in the world every second.
5. Grant Wood.
6. He was inspired by the Gothic window of an old farmhouse.
7. It honored a pair of connected tragedies from the settlement of the American frontier – the destruction of the buffalo herds and the American Indians.
8. Because buffalo no longer wandered about the great grasslands.
9. He said "US" was short for "Uncle Sam" Wilson.
10. It was a self-portrait of Flagg.

Part III, p. 99

1. inspected
2. assembled

3. exaggerated
4. versions
5. universal
6. interpretation
7. solemn
8. inspired

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Part IV, p. 100

1. worked on
2. approve of
3. went ahead
4. for sale
5. come up with
6. refashioned into
7. rise to fame
8. captures my attention

Part V, p. 100

1. respect
2. admiration
3. place
4. money
5. reward
6. living
7. nothing
8. name

Part VI, p. 101

1. intelligence/competence
2. consequence
3. significance
4. ignorance
5. indifference
6. excellence
7. brilliance
8. magnificence

Part VII, p. 101

1. coexists
2. co-director
3. cooperate
4. copilot
5. co-author

Part VIII, p. 102



1. Jimmy walked slowly toward the corner of the playground, his face covered with tears.
2. The hotel taxi sped away, the tourists disappearing into the distance.
3. Their stomachs crying for food, their backs burning from too much sun, both boys gathered their things and headed for home.
4. Barbara just lay there, her mouth trembling, her eyes unfocused, unable to say a word.
5. Then the two players let him fall to the track, his chest landing first, his head following, bouncing, and finally lying still.

Part IX, p. 103

1. Most snakes, although with a threatening appearance, aren't really dangerous if you leave them alone.
2. Women, even though with the same abilities, have failed to approach the income of men.
3. Though with a severe shortage of coal supply, the governor was not forced to close all the schools.
4. She is capable of making complete French meals even though with no cheese between salad and dessert.
5. When in doubt about the result of your test, call the test office.

Part X, p. 103

1. His parents did not approve of his plan to go and study abroad with a girl they had never met, but he went ahead and got to New York with her.
2. It is said that the painter used his aunt as the model in the painting whose face represented suffering yet strength.
3. The real Ken did not like the three-dimensional Barbie dolls, which were described as having the appearance of "a woman who sold sex".
4. The novelist instantly rose to fame in 1950 with the publication of Good-bye, My Dear, a novel inspired by his experience with a girl on his older brother's farm.
5. After the war, a character called Uncle Sam began appearing in political cartoons, and soon became American's most popular symbol.
6. The painting shows a serious-looking man and a woman standing alongside him in front of a farmhouse, their models being respectively the painter's dentist and sister.
7. In order to have the buffalo on the other side of the nickel, he went to the Central Park Zoo to sketch an aging buffalo which was later killed for a wall decoration.
8. One story says that "US" was short for "Uncle Sam" whose real name was Sam Wilson who had once worked with a man who had signed a contract with the government to provide meat to the US Army.

Part XI, p. 103

1. 19 世纪 70 年代中期, 法国艺术家弗里德里克—奥古斯特—巴托尔迪正在设计一个大项目, 名为“自由照耀世界”, 这是一座庆祝美国独立和英美联盟的纪念碑。
2. 马特尔公司将这个娃娃作了一番改造, 变成了体面而地道的美国货, 尽管胸围有些夸张。它名从当时 10 多岁的少女芭芭拉。
3. 如今芭芭拉已有 60 多岁了, 她拒绝接受采访, 但据说非常喜欢芭比。她可

- 能是当今世上真名实姓的著名人物。  
4. 1930年, 格兰特·伍德在德国画作《美国哥特式》一举成名。此画体现了美国农民庄严的自豪, 常常被人临摹。  
5. 他深受中世纪艺术的影响, 他的灵感来自于一所古老农舍的哥特式窗户, 但最令世人注目的是画中人物的脸。  
6. 但1913至1938年间发行的野牛硬币, 却是为了纪念由美国拓居引起的两起相互关联的悲剧——野牛群的灭绝和美洲印第安人的毁灭。  
7. 尽管此前一直是白人被用作美国硬币上的模特, 而著名艺术家詹姆斯——厄尔——弗雷泽却反传统而行之, 启用了三名真正的美洲印第安人作为自己创作的原型。  
8. 战后, 政治漫画里开始出现了一个名叫“山姆大叔”的人物, 他的原型是一个早期漫画人物名叫乔纳森大哥, 此人在美国独立战争时期非常出名。

### Section B. Engelbreit's the Name, Cute Is My Game

XVI. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions

1. A      2. D      3. B      4. C      5. C      6. B      7. A      8. D

### Part XVII, p. 118

1. crush
2. astonishing
3. distribution
4. distinctive
5. elaborate
6. comprised
7. features
8. decorated

### Part XVIII, p. 118

1. in; at
2. down
3. from; with
4. in; on
5. to
6. of
7. Like
8. at

### Unit 5

#### Section A. Graceful Hands

##### Part II, p. 130

1. The writer gets to know it from Mrs. Clark's medical chart and the report she received from the preceding shift.
2. Maybe it is because the idea of Mrs. Clark's dying soon makes her feel sick.
3. The writer wants to show us a true-to-life picture of Mrs. Clark at the end of her

life.

4. Because she doesn't want them to suffer from the experience of seeing her die.
5. Because she didn't want them to suffer from the experience of seeing her die.
6. She means that they both realize that Mrs. Clark is dying and as human beings this is an unavoidable and very special moment.
7. Maybe because she thought it was too much for them to cope with.
8. Because Mrs. Clark's fingers are very long and graceful, which at first catches the writer's eyes easily. But after knowing more about Mrs. Clark, the author mentions her graceful fingers again and again so as to imply that Mrs. Clark's heart and mind are graceful as well.

. Part III, p. 130

1. preceding
2. decay
3. secured
4. dripping
5. slid
6. hints
7. interval
8. privileges

Part IV, p. 131

1. The young woman reached for her bag and pulled out a gun.
2. The local people can foretell a storm when the clouds hang around the mountain.
3. Thomas turned his head, trying to avoid breathing in the vapor.
4. He always covers his mouth when coughing so that he won't spread germs.
5. John managed to accomplish his work in time.
6. It is very strange that the old lady seemed to be able to sense my thoughts.
7. We did not provide for such a sudden and large-scale enemy attack.
8. His intervention may have spared me a bloody nose.

Part V, p. 131

1. firm
2. straight
3. apart
4. ready
5. unaided
6. opposed
7. close
8. idle

Part VI, p. 131

1. growth: the act or rate of growing or developing; natural development; expansion; improvement; cultivation
2. warmth: the state or quality of being warm; warm-heartedness, kindness; heat;

enthusiasm

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3. depth: the state of being deep; downward measurement; deepness
4. truth: the state or quality of being true; facts, reality; proven principle
5. length: the measurement from one end to the other or of the longest side of something; duration, time, period; piece, section
6. breadth: distance from side to side, broadness; scope, range, extensiveness, area
7. width: size from side to side; the quality of being wide
8. death: the state of being dead

Part VII, p. 132

1. exposure
2. failures
3. disclosures
4. pressure
5. mountaineers
6. closure
7. profiteers
8. seizure

Part VIII, p. 133

1. did he realize that the task was a little too difficult for the new secretary to finish on her own
2. did Mary stop weeping
3. will all the employees know the result of their performance evaluation
4. did she become aware how hard it was for her mother to have brought up her sister and her on her own
5. did I get to know what happened in the end to the main characters

Part IX, p. 133

1. The earthquake killed millions of lives, yet so did the war.
2. His hardship in the company is over, yet so is his job.
3. The task is very glorious, yet it is very difficult, too.
4. The Greens are going to buy a house in the suburbs, yet the Smiths are going to sell their house in the suburbs.
5. His job is to design buildings in the town, yet his wife's job is to pull down old houses in the town.

Part X, p. 134

1. Mrs. Clark lies in bed motionless, and I wonder briefly if she is still alive.
2. In the final phase of his journey, the traveler in the desert depended on chewing tree leaves to ease his thirst.
3. These soldiers have received very strict training and been well equipped to fulfill the new task.
4. I clean her body carefully, trying to avoid hurting her, as she is only skin and



bones.

5. Time seems to stand still when Mrs. Clark realized she was aware that she is dying, leaving this world.

6. When decorating the room, you should see to it that the carpets match the curtains.

7. It seemed that the little boy could read my mind, and he quietly gave me some newspapers of that day.

8. Not until he saw his mother lying in bed, dying, did he realize how much he loved her.

#### Part XI, p. 134

1. 克拉克夫人将头稍稍转向我，微微睁开眼。
2. 她没有用力去吞咽，因为她力气不够了。
3. 她耗尽了最后的那点力气，再也说不下去了。但我已经明白她做了些什么。
4. 她好像又看穿了我的心思：“你……留下……”
5. 为这位迅速走进又很快走出我生活的陌生人，我心头涌起了一股感情。
6. 她的痛苦结束了，可她的生命也结束了。
7. 克拉克夫人为她的家人省去了一辈他们或许无力面对的人生插曲，却与我分享了它。
8. 两天后，我在报上读到了克拉克夫人的消息。

#### Section B. Decisions of the Heart

##### Reading Skills

1. B      2. B      3. C      4. A      5. C      6. A      7. B      8. C  
9. C      10. A

#### Part XVII, p. 145

1. condemned
2. inserted
3. necessities
4. relieve
5. denied
6. stroke
7. withdrew
8. elected

#### Part XVIII, p. 146

1. Her voice was beginning to tremble and she tried to control it but in vain.
2. Jennifer was late for class the other day as a result of the heavy snow.
3. The small company is now confronted with intense competition for the market share.
4. In wintertime, food was hard to come by, so many animals died of hunger.
5. Tom decided to follow his father's advice and apply for a job in the bank, as he liked working with numbers.

6. I'm sorry I forgot his point: the date just completely slipped my mind.  
7. In the end our choices came down to going or staying.  
8. The old man had a stroke, which condemned him to bed in the hospital for about half a year.

## Unit 6

### Section A. How to Prepare for Earthquakes

#### Part II, p. 158

1. They have wired the Earth and sea to detect movements.
2. They have traditionally watched animals and plants for warning signs of earthquakes.
3. They are killed by falling buildings.
4. They design buildings so that the building's columns and horizontal beams are of equal strength, and vertical support columns are inserted deep into solid soil.
5. They should regularly check and reinforce their homes, place heavy objects in low positions, attach cupboards and cabinets to walls, and fasten doors so that they will not open accidentally during an earthquake.
6. People in these regions should have supplies of water and food at home and at work. It is best to store several gallons of water per person. It is also important to have something that can clean water and kill bacteria, so water from other sources can be made safe to drink. Store one week's food for each person. Earthquake survival supplies include a radio receiver, a torch, extra batteries, first-aid supplies, a spade, a tent, some rope, and warm clothing.
7. To have all of the family members call to check in with a friend or relative who lives more than a hundred miles away.
8. Education concerning how to survive an earthquake.

#### Part III, p. 158

1. withstand
2. detected
3. resistant
4. handy
5. chaos
6. forecast
7. precaution
8. occurrence

#### Part 4

1. come out of
2. watch for
3. resistant to
4. put out
5. After all,
6. make much a difference to

7. agree on
8. attach labels to

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Part V, p. 159

1. principal
2. considerable
3. continual
4. great
5. environmental
6. growing
7. global
8. exclusive

Part VI, p. 159

- 1+f → cupboard 碗厨  
2+i → motorcycle 摩托车  
3+l → silkworm 蚕  
4+k → teargas 催泪毒气  
5+g → bloodstain 血迹  
6+a → sawdust 锯木屑  
7+e → tortoise-shell 龟壳  
8+j → steam-engine 蒸汽机  
9+b → arrowhead 箭头  
10+h → shirt-sleeves 衬衫袖  
11+d → window-pane 窗玻璃  
12+c → manservant 男佣人

Part VII, p. 160

1. encourage
2. enlarge
3. encircles
4. enable
5. endanger
6. enlightened
7. ensure
8. enforce
9. enacted
10. endear

Part VIII, p. 161

1. so that the baby would not catch cold
2. so that more people would vote for him
3. so that his father might forgive him for his failure in the math exam
4. so that it would go on smoothly

5. so that you can judge for yourself.

Part IX, p. 161

1. She cycled from Shanghai to Beijing, which is pretty good for a woman of 50.
2. He wore his swimming things in the office, which shocked his boss a great deal.
3. They ran out of drink, which actually didn't bother me because I wasn't drinking.
4. They will win the match, which will please my brother.
5. She borrowed a book on literature, which suggests that her literature teacher was having some influence on her.

Part X, p. 161

1. The world has learned something concerning earthquake prediction from the Chinese, who have noted that before an earthquake, some animals would change their normal behavior.
2. As most of the people who die in earthquakes are killed by falling buildings, building structures must be improved so that they can withstand the power of earthquakes.
3. Besides working to improve building structures, people in areas where earthquakes are common should also prepare for the possibility of a great earthquake in several other aspects.
4. Keep an English-English dictionary handy, and when you cannot interpret a word with accuracy, you may refer to it any time.
5. It is sensible for every family to make earthquake emergency plans and all the family members should know how to leave the area during the chaos following an earthquake.
6. As the few remaining working telephone lines will be very busy, all of the family members should call to check in with a friend or relative who lives far away from the earthquake-stricken area.
7. People who live in the areas where earthquakes are a common occurrence should build houses that are resistant to ground movement.
8. A farmer noticed large schools of fish swimming near the surface of the water, which, he said, indicated the possible occurrence of an earthquake.

Part XI, p. 162

1. 在日本和中国, 人们长期以来一直相信地震是可以预测的。
2. 中国人的传统做法是观察动植物以获取地震的警示信号。
3. 他们还注意到, 蛇会爬出地洞, 狗会狂吠不已, 甚至那些平常很安静的狗也会叫个不停。
4. 所以, 建造具有抗震能力的楼房成为关注的重点。
5. 高架桥的水泥柱先前只是在内部埋设钢条, 如今外面也包上了钢板。
6. 同时, 贮备一些可以净化水和消灭病菌的东西也很重要, 这样就可以放心饮用其他来源的水了。
7. 大家应该商定一个地震区外的会合点——可能是在几英里外的某个市镇。
8. 教育人们如何在地震中幸存下来, 应该是所有政府规划和地震研究项目的重点所在。



Reading Skills

1. In Paragraphs 3, 4 and 5. You can get the answer by reading the first sentence of these paragraphs very quickly.
2. About 5 billion years ago. (Para. 3) You can have the answer by just skimming for the words "the Earth" and "formed".
3. About 3 million years ago. (Para. 4) You can get the answer by just skimming for the words "the first human beings".
4. Section 2. You get the answer only by noticing the spacing and reading the headline of the section.
5. Section 3. You have the answer only by noticing the spacing and reading the headline of the section.

XVI. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions

1. in agreement with
2. cooled
3. out of proportion to
4. hard
5. can't be regenerated
6. speed up
7. in peace with
8. aware of

Part XVII, p. 174

1. rotates
2. flourishing
3. exceeded
4. abuse
5. accelerate
6. retain
7. ignorant
8. opposed

Part XVIII, p. 175

1. Now that I am retired, I find I am spending more and more time on voluntary charity work, which I am very happy to take part in.
2. His interests are in harmony with mine.
3. In other words, 95 percent of the students have passed the entrance examination and been admitted to universities.
4. We go abroad for a week or ten days every year, but I think we have a very simple life compared with many.
5. Since coal is formed from plants, which are chemically very complicated, its own chemical make-up is very complex.
6. During his stay in the countryside, he took to smoking.]
7. The father was ignorant of the boy's secrets.
8. The earthquake that took place last week brought about ten thousand deaths and

## Unit 7

### Section A. A Rose IS a Rose

#### Part II, p. 189

1. "Red roses say 'I love you'," says Gerald Hager.
2. They help those people save money.
3. Some are dressed in work clothes, and some in expensive suits and overcoats.
4. By holding prices down through controlling every link in the rose chain.
5. Because of severe foreign competition.
6. The trend is that imported roses are sold across the entire breadth of the industry, from big flower shops to street-corner stands.
7. They are trying to work with their overseas rivals instead of fighting them.
8. A recent frost killed 25% of Colombia's rose crop and consequently U.S. rose growers had the good luck to make a lot more money on this Valentine's Day as there was less competition from overseas rivals.

#### Part III, p. 189

1. circulates
2. distributes
3. released
4. margin
5. launched
6. discount
7. chased
8. bankrupt

#### Part IV, p. 190

1. go out of style
2. Opinions ranged from ... to
3. have left over
4. hold down
5. go down
6. looks like raining
7. offered to
8. nothing but

#### Part V, p. 190

1. power
2. excitement
3. heat
4. jobs
5. profits
6. energy

7. electricity
8. production

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Part VI, p. 191

1. seaward: going towards the sea
2. backward: directed towards the back, the beginning, or the past; returning; behind in development
3. earthward: towards the earth
4. outward: towards the outside; away; of the outside, appearing to be true but perhaps not really true
5. southward: going towards the south
6. upward: going up; increasing, getting higher
7. homeward: going towards home
8. inward: moving towards the inside; (placed) on the inside; of the mind or spirit

Part VII, p. 191

1. interchangeable
2. intermingle
3. interconnected
4. interdependent
5. interplay
6. intermarriage
7. interpersonal
8. interactive

Part VIII, p. 192

1. looked as if she had been through some terrible famine
2. as if it was his birthday
3. as if she knew me
4. as if they spent a fortune
5. as if I were mad

Part IX, p. 192

1. I passed him a large glass of whisky, which he drank immediately.
2. Last year, some farmers in the village raised chickens and ducks, which grew very well.
3. Yesterday Tom went to a birthday party, which was held by Lucy's parents for Lucy's 15th birthday.
4. The whole evening Amy was talking about her latest book, of which none of the people present had ever heard.
5. The small man in the raincoat, whom nobody recognized, turned out to be Olivia's first husband.

Part X, p. 192

1. Valentine's day is the biggest day for the nation's rose industry, as on this day the rose retailers will sell more than one million roses.

2. As for traditional flower shops, selling roses is no longer such a beautiful experience as before, because Internet companies have chased them almost out of business.
3. While discount rose retailers watch their business bloom, U.S. rose growers are going bankrupt as large amounts of foreign roses get into American markets.
4. As the imported roses account for 57% of the total American markets, the profit margin of the domestic rose growers has dropped substantially.
5. Some smart domestic rose growers have begun to work with the overseas rivals, instead of fighting them.
6. They are going to widen their business range through providing various kinds of service and becoming a representative for overseas flower producers.
7. Holding a bundle of roses in his hand, the young man walked into the office and put it on the desk of Lily, the girl he had long been in love with.
8. All the people in the office craned their necks to see this handsome young man and were eager to know the love story between the boy and the girl.

Part XI, p. 193

1. 红玫瑰将永远是最流行的花儿，因为爱情永不过时。
2. 有些顾客说，上乘的玫瑰让他们看上去像是花了大价钱。
3. 如果我们能用 35 美元，而不是 65 美元，就使别人的一天充满光彩，那他们就可以省下足够的钱去买糖果和吃晚餐了。
4. 该公司成功的诀窍是控制好玫瑰销售的每一个环节，以降低价格。
5. 就在折价玫瑰花店生意兴隆的同时，美国的玫瑰种植商却在残酷的外来竞争中濒临破产。
6. 进口玫瑰遍及该行业的各个角落，从大花店到街头小摊都有出售。
7. 大量的进口玫瑰已经挤垮了国内一些种植商。
8. 所有这些变化使得玫瑰行业的一些人很怀念过去的好日子，那时附近的花店每个情人节都会安排送花。

Section B. The Chunnel

XVI.

1. by land
2. excluded from
3. later than the planned time
4. emotional attachment to
5. defeat
6. stimulating Mitterrand to joke
7. the people from the company
8. pessimistic

Part XVII, p. 207

1. conquered
2. equivalent
3. excluded
4. bore



5. accused
6. punctual
7. creeping
8. approximate

Part XVIII, p. 207

1. As soon as he entered the office, the director asked his secretary if the general manager's train was behind schedule
2. Women are excluded from the temple.
3. North Atlantic Treaty Organization is NATO for short.
4. He has a lot in common with his sister Kate.
5. The use of typewriters in offices is dying out.
6. The building where my department is located goes back to the 19th century.
7. By far the most important issue for them is unemployment.
8. Given his poor health, he's done a good job.

Unit 8

Section A. Legal and Moral Implications of Cloning

Part II, p. 221

1. The world was amazed by the news at first, then worried about and puzzled over a long list of wild possibilities.
2. One of the situations is that parents want to clone a child who can serve either as a transplant donor or as a substitute for the original. The second is that adults want to clone themselves for a variety of reasons.
3. Because clones are only physically identical while twins share the same environment within the mother and are usually raised in the same family.
4. The only possible major difference is bearing children, as scientists are not sure if Dolly will be able to have lambs.
5. Because cloning would increase the chances for a tissue match from 25 percent to nearly 100 percent.
6. If technology was improved, this could be realized.
7. It might be proper to refer to them as "Most honored sir or madam".
8. The creation of a new and disrespected social class: the clones.

Part III, p. 221

1. implication
2. resembles
3. breed
4. prohibits
5. draft
6. confusion
7. deliberate
8. debate

Part IV, p. 222

1. within reach of
2. in the wake of

3. in terms of
4. get around
5. regardless of
6. refers to; refers to
7. comparable to
8. in the first place

Part V, p. 222

1. wonderful
2. great
3. peaceful
4. attractive
5. pleasant
6. unique
7. similar
8. creative

Part VI, p. 223

1. transposition
2. transatlantic
3. transmigrants
4. transformed
5. transnational
6. transoceanic
7. transshipped
8. transported

Part VII, p. 223

1. non-existent
2. nonstop
3. non-art
4. non-college
5. nonproductive
6. nonprofit
7. nonfiction
8. nonviolent

Part VIII, p. 224

1. What if I say no
2. What if they don't know
3. What if we can't finish it on time
4. What if this happened to us someday
5. What if he has lied to us

Part IX, p. 224

1. The Bosnian peace-talks are resuming in Geneva today with the new proposals at

the top of the agenda. 课后答案网: www.hackshp.cn

2. All of Southern Africa is suffering from a severe drought with Mozambique and Zimbabwe among the worse-hit countries.
3. The Europe Summit in Paris is drawing to an end with USA in danger of being completely isolated.
4. With the King in prison, the chief commander came to power and ruled the country.
5. With democracy itself under threat, the reforms deserve all the support they can get.

Part X, p. 225

1. In some western countries there are parents who are ready to clone children with nonfatal transplants in mind.
2. The book on cloning she asked for was not within my reach, so I referred her to the school library.
3. For Mary's sake, I can lend you my car to get around your transport problem.
4. In the first place the couple didn't want to clone a child, and in the second place they couldn't afford to.
5. In theory it's possible to clone a child to harvest organs, but in practice it would be psychologically harmful to the child.
6. He published an article under the name of "Braver" which stresses the idea that the process of cloning animals would work for humans as well.
7. As the author of this article warns us, human cloning might be something that makes men sadder than happier.
8. To some people, the question to clone or not to clone, in a sense, could be comparable to the question to be or not to be.

Section B. Who Will Take Advantage of Human Cloning

XVI. Read the following statements carefully, and decide whether they are true (T) or false (F) according to the text.

1. F      2. F      3. T      4. F      5. T      6. F      7. T      8. T

Part XVII, p. 236

1. resigned
2. consent
3. resumed
4. panic
5. prefaced
6. constituting
7. reflection
8. queue

Part XVIII, p. 236

1. She came up with a new idea for increasing sales.
2. It makes sense to buy the most up-to-date version.

3. If the day turns out wet, we may have to change our plans.  
4. She decided on reflection to accept his offer after all.  
5. For the sake of the exhibition we should try our best to collect more famous paintings.  
6. We reserved two tickets in the name of Brown.  
7. We had to resign ourselves to making a loss on the sale.  
8. They disposed of the dictator during the revolution

## Unit 9

### Section A. Premarital Agreements

#### Part II, p. 249

1. First, a future husband wanted to be sure that he could keep his treasured ice-cream collection if his marriage failed. Second, a woman wanted to make clear who would walk the dog. Third, one man wanted to be entitled to a divorce if his future wife gained more than 15 pounds once she married him.
2. A prenuptial agreement, or prenup, negotiated by lawyers and signed before a marriage, is mainly designed to deal with financial problems when divorce is insisted on by one party.
3. Because more and more states began passing laws based either on "splitting evenly" or on "whatever a judge thinks is fair".
4. First, a wealthy man who has been stung once may want to avoid such future problems. Second, protecting children from a previous marriage is a strong reason. Third, when one future partner is extremely rich while the other is poor.
5. First, any language mistakes in a prenup, even a misplaced preposition, can be disastrous. Second, a prenuptial agreement signed under pressure can cause problems. Third, there can be a dispute over premarital accords if a couple decides to divorce while living abroad, or when they have different passports.
6. Prenuptial agreements are almost ignored by British courts because English law says that circumstances of a marriage aren't static, and therefore a judge should decide how financial assets will be divided.
7. For one thing, divorce rate in the US is very high, which is often accompanied by money problems. For another, laying bare all one's finances can sometimes save a couple from a terrible marriage.
8. Because many people just put the prenup in a drawer and never look at it again after signing it.

#### Part III, p. 249

1. verified
2. justification
3. sting
4. enforced
5. cite
6. awkward
7. headline
8. dispute



Part IV, p. 250

1. She has certainly gained in confidence over the last couple of years.
2. The actor made the headlines when he was accused of eating a pet dog.
3. Greg's parents are worried about his exposure to the kind of people they don't approve of while he's at college.
4. The opposition parties are calling for the minister's resignation over the scandal.
5. I've drawn up a list of candidates that I'd like to interview.
6. She'll end up penniless if she carries on spending as much as that.
7. She lays bare her three unhappy marriages in her autobiography.
8. Hoping that he might be able to shed light on the problem, I asked Mario to look at the engine.

Part V, p. 250

1. present
2. anniversary
3. service
4. band
5. album
6. dress
7. photos
8. celebration

Part VI, p. 251

1. a tradition perfected by the Elizabethans
2. an exhibition of fine Victorian furniture
3. dance music with African roots
4. lots of shops run by Asians
5. make the British feel more European
6. watch Italian football very often
7. produce some Hollywoodian films
8. write some novels of Jamesian style

Part VII, p. 251

1. Premarital
2. premature
3. pre-game
4. preplanned
5. pre-school
6. preexist
7. presuppose
8. prehistoric

Part VIII, p. 252

1. He always listens to the radio while driving to work.
2. He works in an American company while giving lectures on economics in a college in the evening.
3. In some societies women are treated as professional equals on the job while being

treated as servants at home.

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4. We should be pupils while serving as teachers.

5. The two professors will exchange their views while in Paris attending a meeting.

#### Part IX, p. 252

1. Not even once did this thought come to her mind.

2. No sooner were they released by order of the court than they were rearrested by the police.

3. Least of all did he understand the weakness of his own.

4. Seldom did the couple go to the theatre together during their stay in the USA.

5. Not unless we understand the person who has the disease can we understand a disease.

#### Part X, p. 253

1. It has made the headlines that the president's wife threatened her husband with public exposure.

2. The wealthy lady's repeated demand on a premarital agreement greatly stung her future husband's pride and ended up in his refusal to get married.

3. He got the money dishonestly, by forging his brother's signature on a check, which was exposed by the media.

4. He cited a classic example to show that the police officer shot the man with justification because the man had shot at him first.

5. Make no mistake about it, some women would insist on the right to get a divorce if their husbands did not work and save money as much as they did.

6. The casual discovery of the fingerprint shed some light on the murder he had been sent to look into.

7. Unwilling to lay bare her private thoughts to a stranger, Mary only gave him an awkward smile.

8. What matters is not whether the engaged couple have faith in each other, but to view the marriage as it is, which has no bearing on romantic love.

#### Part XI, p. 253

1. 自 20 世纪 80 年代初以来, 婚前协议在美国被越来越多的人接受, 因为当时越来越多的州开始通过关于离婚财产分配的法律。

2. 名人的婚前协议总是头条新闻: 杰奎琳·肯尼迪·奥纳西斯的律师在亚里士多德·奥纳西斯死后拿出两人的婚前协议对簿公堂, 据说后来在庭外和解中赢得了 2,600 万美元。

3. 典型的欲签订婚前协议的人是那些积存了大量财富的男性, 他们曾吃过苦头, 因而想减少自己日后的麻烦。

4. 保护自己的资产, 使之能传到儿子和孙子手中, 这种努力使婚前契约在已退休并丧偶、又准备再婚的六七十岁的老人当中更为常见。

5. 另一种要求签订婚前协议的情形是, 未来的丈夫或妻子已经或即将继承巨额遗产或家庭产业, 尤其是在未来伴侣家资不多或一贫如洗的情况下。

6. 律师们援引的一个经典例子是: “婚礼那天, 某人——通常是‘她’——面前

突然出現了一份協議，課後答案網看前引看，眼就簽了字。”

7. 有一位律師回想起若侵犯您的版權利益，敬請來信告知，  
哪些該刪除，此刻却有 150 名賓客陸陸續續來參加婚禮。

8. 倫敦一家法律公司的一名律師經常為分處英美兩國的夫婦處理離婚事宜。他注意到，在英國，法院“幾乎忽視”婚前協議。

#### Section B. Is the Traditional Family Structure at Risk?

XV. Please read the following multiple-choice questions to decide what types of questions they belong to. Take care that you are not required to make your choice now.

1. specific detail question
2. inference question
3. logic structure question
4. specific detail question
5. specific detail question
6. inference question
7. guessing unknown word question
8. inference question

XVI. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions

1. C      2. C      3. B      4. A      5. B      6. C      7. B      8. A

Part XVII p. 267

1. undergo
2. dissolved
3. adequate
4. overtaking
5. maintain
6. contribute
7. vary
8. burden

Part XVIII, p. 267

1. on
2. about
3. to
4. to
5. between
6. away/off
7. in
8. to

Unit 10

Section A. The Bermuda Triangle Phenomenon

Part II, p.281

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1. They took off on a routine training mission over the Atlantic Ocean. The weather was fine.
2. They all disappeared without trace.
3. They describe it as "the Graveyard of the Atlantic".
4. He noted curious glowing streaks of "white water".
5. He installed a new crew to sail it.
6. It vanished together with the new crew in the end.
7. Because it believes that "the majority of disappearances in the triangle can be attributed to the unique features of the area's environment".
8. Only two: The Devil's Triangle by Richard Winer and The Bermuda Triangle by Charles Berlitz.
9. To explain the mysterious disappearances of the planes and ships, Richard Winer believes that the disappearances are due to men's mistake, mechanical problems, strange weather, or unusual magnetic phenomenon, while Charles Berlitz offers the theory that a giant solar crystal that lies on the ocean floor causes the disappearances.
10. Yes, they will find the answers, but this is a very challenging cruise which demands time, money and unusual courage.

Part III, p. 281

1. Installation
2. trace
3. stain
4. visible
5. investigation
6. hunt
7. vanish
8. submerge

Part IV, p. 282

1. off
2. on
3. from; to
4. up
5. on
6. as
7. to
8. on

Part V, p. 282

1. program
2. view
3. bleeding
4. erosion



5. damage
6. system
7. knowledge
8. contacts

Part VI, p. 283

1. subordinate
2. subheadings
3. submerging
4. subdivided
5. subcontinent
6. submarine
7. subhuman
8. subway

Part VII, p. 283

1. e
2. h
3. b
4. c
5. g
6. d
7. f
8. a

Part VIII, p. 284

1. Having too many people on the team slows our work down rather than speeding it up.
2. Mrs. Kester made students think for themselves rather than telling them what to think.
3. He preferred to sit quietly in class rather than risking giving an answer that might be wrong.
4. He wanted to make his living as a teacher rather than as a businessman.
5. In most modern societies women are treated as professional equals rather than (as) servants.
6. "Body language" refers to communication through the way you move rather than speech.
7. Andrew is convinced that love rather than money is the key to happiness.
8. Many people nowadays communicate by e-mail rather than (by) phones and faxes.

Part IX, p. 285

1. — There's someone at the door.  
— Whoever it is, I don't want to see them.
2. Come and see me whenever you're in Shanghai.

3. Wherever you go, you can always find Coca-Cola.
4. However rich people are, they always want more.
5. Whoever you'll marry, make sure he can cook.
6. Whichever day you come, we'll be pleased to see you.
7. They found the people friendly wherever they went.
8. However you travel, it'll take you at least two days.

Part X, p. 286

1. On the fine morning of May 26 a Navy aircraft took off from a military base on a mission to search for the enemy aircraft carrier.
2. The most extensive search effort in history, which involved 150 planes and dozens of ships, failed to turn up any sign of the missing aircraft.
3. I wouldn't go so far as to say, as the author does in the book, that it's the only explanation that covers all the facts.
4. Whatever you do, don't look for a pay increase when you know the company is going through some difficulty.
5. The theory that I'm going to expand on in this book is that words do not stand for things and therefore cannot reflect the reality.
6. The Bermuda Triangle, known to soldiers as "the Graveyard of the Atlantic", is not recognized by the U.S. Navy as a danger zone.
7. To date none of the books which have been published has offered convincing answers to the mystery of the Bermuda Triangle.
8. The argument that beings from outer space have established a highly advanced civilization in the unexplored depths of the Atlantic inside the triangle sets off a dispute among scientists.

Part . XI, p. 286

1. 1945年12月5日下午两点, 天气非常适合飞行, 五架海军飞机从佛罗里达州东南部的一个海军飞行基地起飞, 在大西洋上空作一次例行飞行训练。
2. 这仅是众多有关“百慕大三角”的恐怖故事之一。“百慕大三角”是大西洋的一处神秘地带, 大致范围从百慕大朝西南沿佛罗里达海岸至波多黎各。
3. 有些科学家和通俗作家居然猜测此三角地带是外星人为他们的“动物园”捕捉人类作标本之地。
4. 调查发现没有恶劣天气的迹象, 没有求救信号, 没有船只残骸, 也没有船上309人的踪迹。
5. 美国海军官方并不承认此三角为危险地带, 他们相信“(三角地带的)大多数失踪事件都应归咎于该地区独特的环境特征”。
6. “那儿的怪事、奇事层出不穷,”《魔鬼三角》的作者理查德·文纳说。他这本书从三个月前出版以来, 已经售出了50万册。
7. 伯利茨对传说中消失的岛屿亚特兰蒂斯很感兴趣, 他扩展了这一学说, 即曾是亚特兰蒂斯发电机的巨型太阳能水晶现在就在海底。
8. 按照他的理论, 过往的船只或飞机时不时会触动那块水晶, 于是它会干扰它们的仪器, 把它们吸入海底。

Reading Skills

XV

2. Denotation: fight against

Connotation: could not help but make. It's implied that the mechanic was fond of making jokes and that the mechanic and the "T" enjoyed a good relationship.

3. Denotation: give a loud continuing sound

Connotation: started to work suddenly and with full energy. The engine is compared to a person who is brought suddenly to an active state from an inactive one.

4. Denotation: a trip on horseback, in a vehicle, or on any other thing that carries

Connotation: a pleasant, longed-for journey. Here the difficult flight is compared to a journey full of excitement and pleasure.

5. Denotation: break up by explosions

Connotation: rise into the air like a rocket that leaves the ground. The word gives you a sense of quickness and forcefulness, for the plane is compared to a rocket leaving the ground or, as you read in the next part of the sentence, to a bullet shot out of a rifle.

6. Denotation: enlargement

Connotation: sth. making the pilot more capable. The controls are a great help to the pilot, thus enhancing his performance.

7. Denotation: the sea

Connotation: a vast expanse. It gives you a sense of being great in space.

8. Denotation: beating

Connotation: violently rocking me from side to side and making me uncomfortable. It gives one a sense of uneasiness and uncomfortableness.

XVI. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions

1. A      2. A      3. B      4. B      5. C      6. D      7. C      8. D

Part XVII p. 301

1. mechanic
2. strap
3. resist
4. wakened
5. fancy
6. steep
7. concentration
8. dial

Part VIII p. 301

1. hang on
2. popped out
3. in an emergency
4. in seconds

5. had trouble making
6. loaded with
7. went unnoticed
8. it helps

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